

Name:

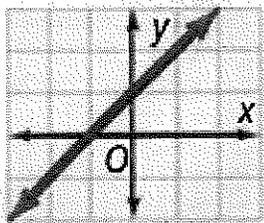
Date:

9.7 Notes

Equations:

Linear: $y = mx + b$

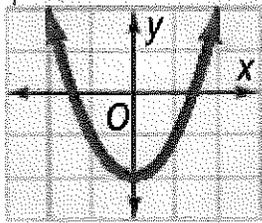
difference in y values is constant



x	y
1	2
2	3
3	4

Quadratic: $y = ax^2 + bx + c$

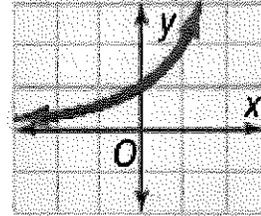
difference of the difference in y-values is constant



x	y
1	2
3	2
5	2

Exponential: $y = a \cdot b^x$

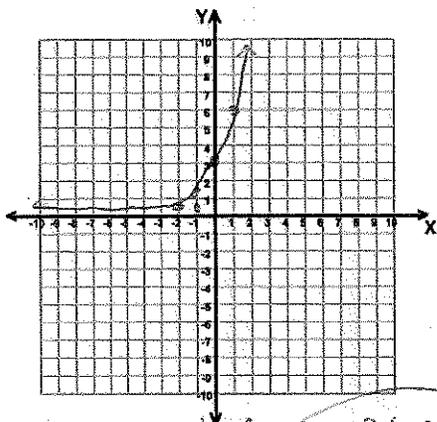
y values have a common ratio



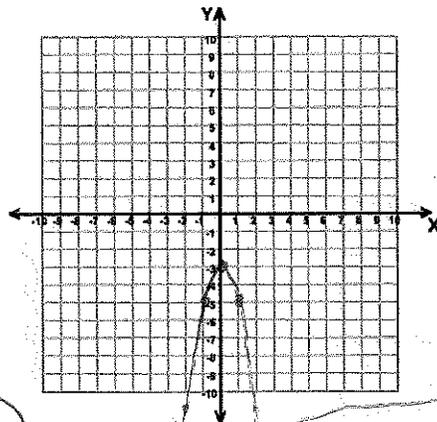
x	y
1	2
2	4
3	8

Graph the set of points. Which model is appropriate for each set?

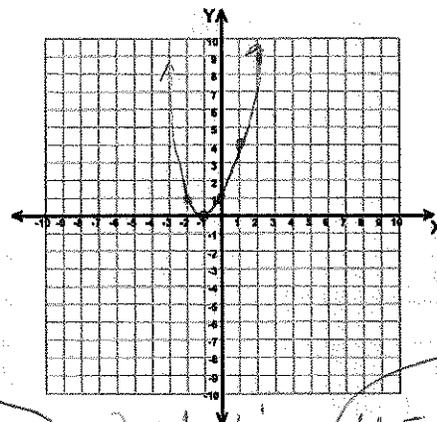
1. (-2, 0.75), (-1, 1.5), (0, 3), (1, 6) 2. (-2, -11), (-1, -5), (0, -3), (1, -5), (2, -11) 3. (-2, 1), (-1, 0), (0, 1), (1, 4), (2, 9)



exponential $y = 3(2)^x$



Quadratic $y = -2x^2 - 3$



Quadratic $y = (x+1)^2$

Recognizing Patterns:

Linear

x	y
-2	-1
-1	2
0	5
1	8

$y = 3x + 5$

exponential

x	y	ratio
-2	0.25	2
-1	0.5	2
0	1	2
1	2	2

$y = 2^x$

Quadratic

x	y	Difference
-1	1	-2
0	-1	+2
1	1	+6
2	7	+10
3	17	

~~$y = 2x^2 - 1$~~
 $y = 2x^2 - 1$

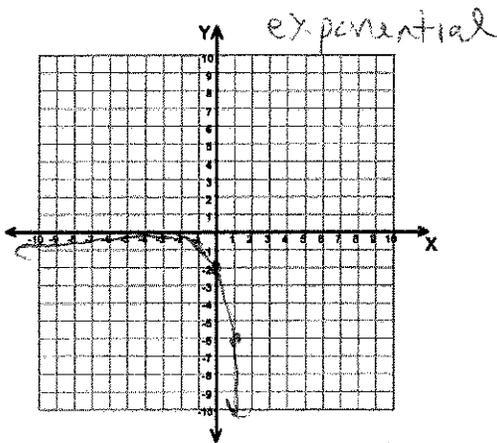
You Try:

1. Graph each set of points. Which model is most appropriate for each set?

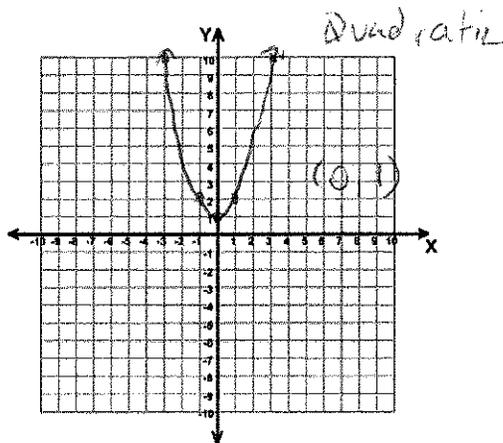
A. $(-1, -0.67), (0, -2), (1, -6), (2, -18)$

B. $(-3, 10), (-1, 2), (0, 1), (1, 2), (3, 10)$

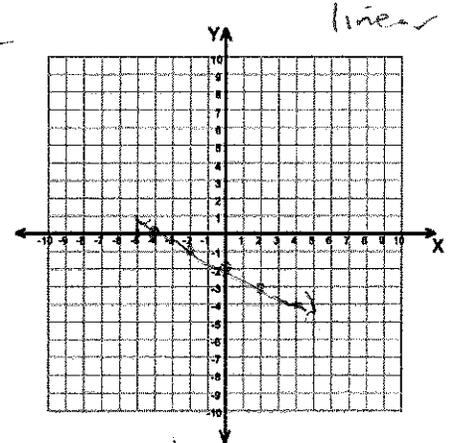
C. $(-4, 0), (-2, -1), (0, -2), (2, -3), (4, -4)$



$$y = -2(3)^x$$



$$y = x^2 + 1$$



$$y = -\frac{1}{2}x - 2$$

2. Which type of function best models the ordered pairs

$(-1, 0.5), (0, 1), (1, 2), (2, 4),$ and $(3, 8)$? Use differences or ratios.

exponential

$$y = 2^x$$

3.

x	y
0	-12
1	-11
2	-8
3	-3
4	4

+1 Quadratic
+3) 2
+5) 2
+7) 2

$$y = x^2 - 12$$

4.

x	y
0	3
1	-2
2	-7
3	-12
4	-17

-5
-5
-5
-5

$$y = -5x + 3$$

5.

x	y
0	3
1	12
2	48
3	192
4	768

9 $\frac{12}{3} = 4$
 $\frac{48}{12} = 4$
 $\frac{192}{48} = 4$

$$y = 3(4)^x$$

4. The population of a city for years since 2000 is shown below. Which kind of function best models the data? Write an equation to model the data.

exponential

$$y = 1500(2)^x$$

Years since 2000	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Population	1500	6000	24,000	96,000	384,000				

$$\frac{6000}{1500} = 4$$

5. The data shows the value of a used car over time. Which function best models the data?

Write the equation.

$$\frac{11065}{12575} = .88 \quad \frac{9750}{11065} = .88$$

$$y = 12575(.88)^x$$

Value of Used Car

Years	Value (\$)
0	12,575
1	11,065
2	9750
3	8520
4	7540