

Evaluate the expression for the given value of the variable.

1. $3x^2 - 1; x = -1$

$$\begin{aligned} 3(-1)^2 - 1 \\ 3(1) - 1 = \textcircled{2} \end{aligned}$$

2. $\sqrt{16t^2}; t = -4$

$$\begin{aligned} \sqrt{16(-4)^2} &= \sqrt{16 \cdot 16} \\ &= \textcircled{16} \end{aligned}$$

Solve the equation.

3. $|3x - 4| = 9$

$$\begin{aligned} 3x - 4 &= 9 \quad \text{or} \quad 3x - 4 = -9 \\ 3x &= 13 \quad \quad \quad 3x = -5 \\ x &= \frac{13}{3} \quad \text{or} \quad x = \frac{-5}{3} \end{aligned}$$

4. $7 - 3x = 30$

$$\begin{aligned} -7 &\quad -7 \\ -3x &= \frac{23}{-3} \\ x &= \frac{-23}{3} \end{aligned}$$

Solve the equation for y.

$$\begin{aligned} 5x \left(\frac{2y}{5x}\right)(2+4x) &= 5x \\ 2y &= \frac{10x + 20x^2}{2} \\ y &= 5x + 10x^2 \end{aligned}$$

6. $y + .5xy = x + 2$

$$\begin{aligned} y(1+.5x) &= x+2 \\ 1+.5x & \quad 1+.5x \\ y &= \frac{x+2}{1+.5x} \end{aligned}$$

Solve for the given variable.

7. $\frac{5}{3}A = \frac{3}{5}(B-10)$

Solve for B.

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{5}{3}A &= B - 10 \\ +10 & \quad +10 \end{aligned}$$

$$B = \frac{5}{3}A + 10$$

8. $2X = \frac{Y+Z}{Z}^2$

Solve for Z.

$$\begin{aligned} XZ &= Y+Z \\ -Z & \quad -Z \end{aligned}$$

$$XZ - Z = Y$$

$$Z(x-1) = Y$$

$$Z = \frac{Y}{x-1}$$

9. The volume of a rectangular box can be found with the formula
- $V = l \cdot w \cdot h$
- ,
-
- Solve for l.

$$l = \frac{V}{wh}$$

Solve the inequality. Graph your solution.

10. $.25x + 5 \geq 10$

$$-5 -5$$

$$\frac{.25x}{.25} \geq \frac{5}{.25}$$

$$x \geq 20$$

12. $|5x + 5| > 15$

$$5x + 5 > 15 \text{ or } 5x + 5 < -15$$

$$-5 -5 \quad -5 -5$$

$$5x > 10 \quad 5x < -20$$

$$x > 2 \quad \text{or} \quad x < -4$$

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14. $4 < x + 10 < 7$

$$-10 \quad -10 \quad -10$$

$$-6 < x < -3$$

11. $12x + 21 < 3x - 6$

$$-3x \quad -3x$$

$$9x + 21 < -6$$

$$-21 \quad -21 \quad -4 \quad -3 \quad -2$$

$$\frac{9x}{9} < \frac{-27}{9}$$

$$x < -3$$

13. $|3x + 5| \leq 20$

$$-25/3 \quad -25/3$$

$$3x + 5 \leq 20 \text{ and } 3x + 5 \geq -20$$

$$3x \leq 15$$

$$3x \geq -25$$

$$x \leq 5 \quad \text{and}$$

$$x \geq -\frac{25}{3}$$

$$-\frac{25}{3} \leq x \leq 5$$

15.

$$2x + 5 > 13 \text{ or } \frac{1}{2}x - 3 < -12$$

$$-5 -5 \quad +3 \quad +3$$

$$2x > 8 \quad (\frac{1}{2}) \cdot 2x < -9(\frac{1}{2})$$

$$x > 4 \quad \text{or} \quad x < -18$$

16. Identify the domain and range of the given relation. Then tell whether the relation is a function.

$(-5, 2), (0, 2), (1, -3), (2, -1), (2, 2)$

Domain: $\{-5, 0, 1, 2\}$

Range: $\{-3, -1, 2\}$

Is the relation a function?

Circle YES or NO

17. Tell whether the function is linear. Then evaluate the function for the given value of x .

$$f(x) = -\frac{3}{4}x^2 + 2x - 4; f(-4)$$

Is the function linear?

Circle YES or NO

$$f(-4) = -\frac{3}{4}(-4)^2 + 2(-4) - 4$$

$$-12 - 8 - 4$$

18. Tell whether the lines are parallel, perpendicular, or neither.

Line 1: through $(4, 5), (11, 2)$

$$m = \frac{2-5}{11-4} = \frac{-3}{7}$$

Line 2: through $(-8, 2), (-1, 5)$

$$m = \frac{5-2}{-1+8} = \frac{3}{7}$$

Circle One:

PARALLEL

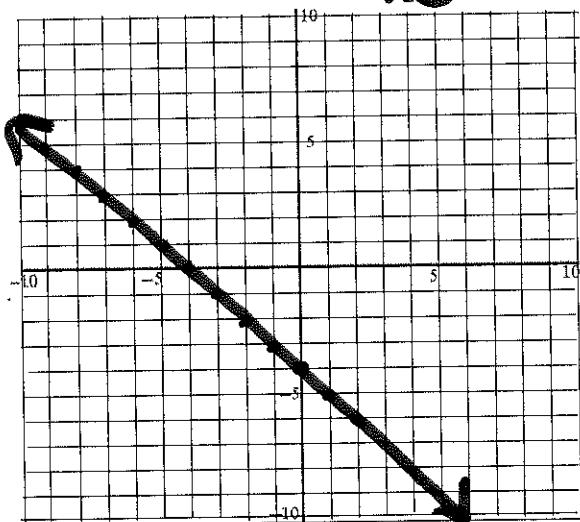
PERPENDICULAR

NEITHER

20. Graph the equation. Label any intercepts.

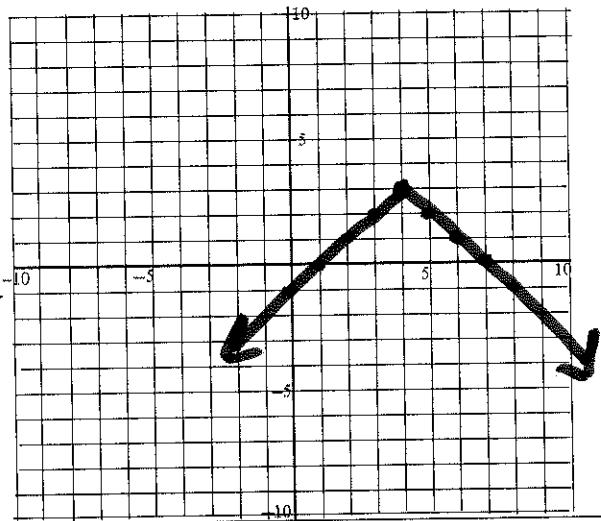
$$y = -x - 4$$

$$\begin{array}{c} x \\ \hline 1 & 0 & -4 \\ 0 & -4 \\ -4 & 0 \end{array}$$



22. Graph the equation.

$$y = -|x - 4| + 3$$



19. Tell whether the lines are parallel, perpendicular, or neither.

Line 1: through $(3, 5), (-5, 3)$

$$m = \frac{3-5}{-5-3} = \frac{-2}{-8} = \frac{1}{4}$$

Line 2: through $(6, 4), (10, 5)$

$$m = \frac{5-4}{10-6} = \frac{1}{4}$$

Circle One:

PARALLEL

PERPENDICULAR

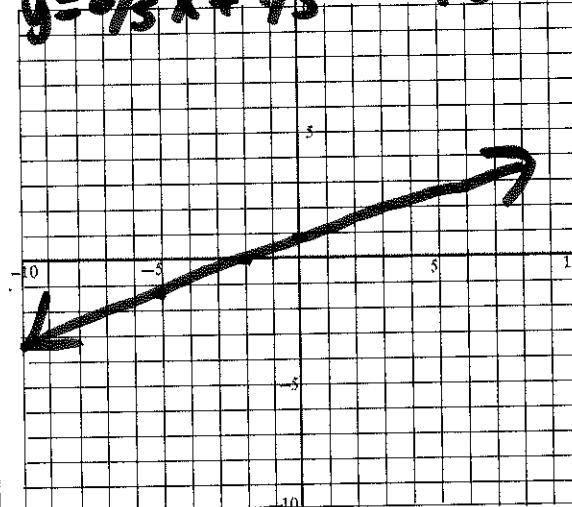
NEITHER

21. Graph the equation. Label any intercepts.

$$-2x + 5y = 4$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5y &= 2x + 4 \\ y &= \frac{2}{5}x + \frac{4}{5} \end{aligned}$$

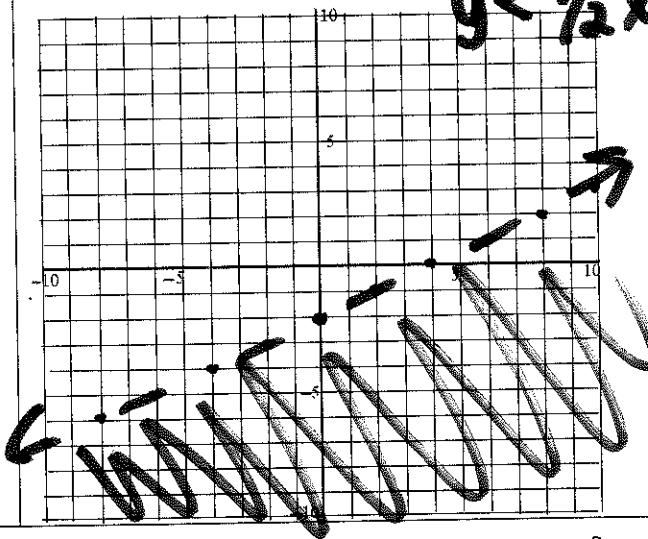
$$\begin{array}{c} x \\ \hline 1 & 0 & 4/5 \\ 0 & 4/5 & -2/0 \end{array}$$



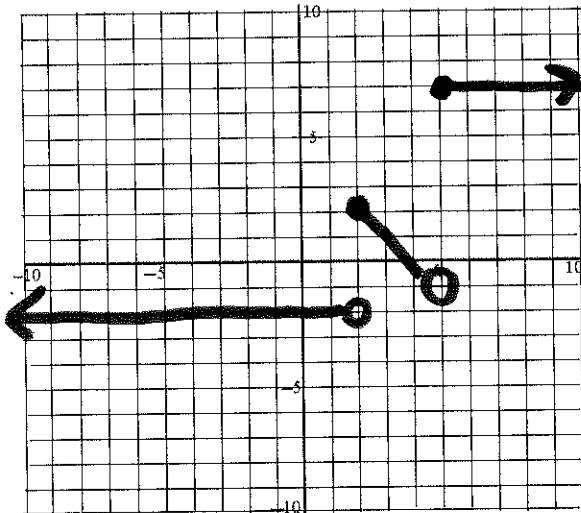
23. Graph the inequality.

$$x - 2y > 4$$

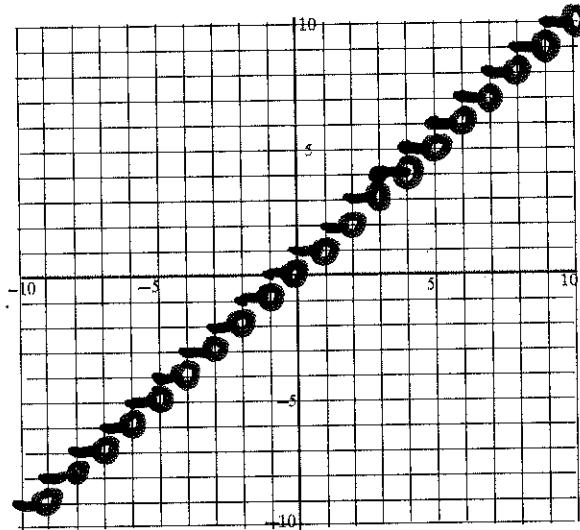
$$\begin{aligned} -2y &> -x + 4 \\ y &< \frac{1}{2}x - 2 \end{aligned}$$



24. $f(x) = \begin{cases} -2 & \text{if } x < 2 \\ -x + 4 & \text{if } 2 \leq x < 5 \\ 7 & \text{if } x \geq 5 \end{cases}$



25. $f(x) = [x - 3] + 4$



Write an equation of the line that satisfies the given conditions.

26. through (3, -2) and (-1, 4)

$$m = \frac{4 - (-2)}{-1 - 3} = \frac{6}{-4} = -\frac{3}{2}$$

$$4 = -\frac{3}{2}(-1) + b$$

$$4 = \frac{3}{2} + b$$

$$\frac{-3}{2} - \frac{3}{2}$$

$$2 \cdot \frac{3}{2} = b$$

$$y = -\frac{3}{2}x + \frac{5}{2}$$

27. Perpendicular to the line $y = \frac{2}{5}x + 1$

and goes through the point (4, -3)

$$M = -\frac{5}{2}$$

$$-3 = -\frac{5}{2}(4) + b$$

$$-3 = -10 + b$$

$$+10 +10$$

$$7 = b$$

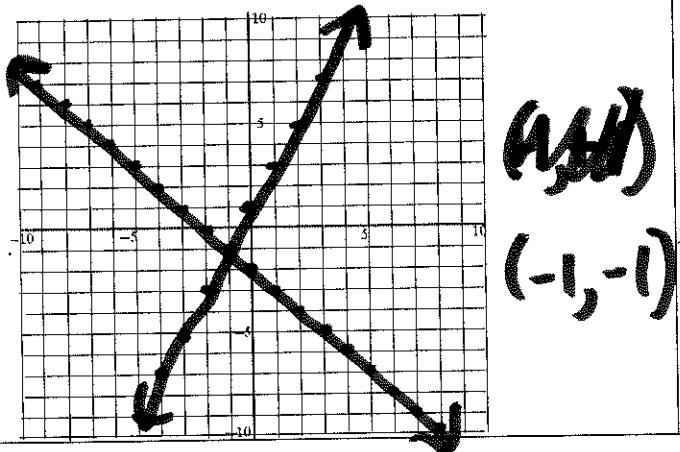
$$y = -\frac{5}{2}x + 7$$

28. Graph the linear system and estimate the solution.

$$y = -x - 2$$

$$2x = y - 1$$

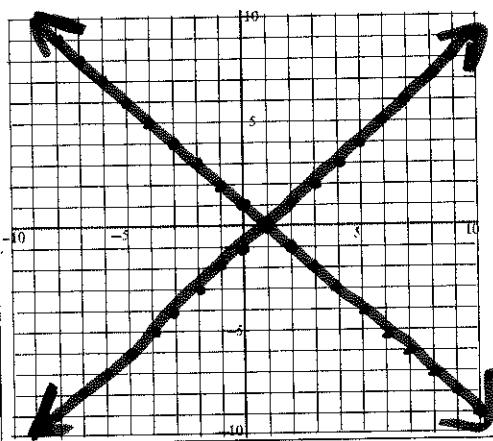
$$y = 2x + 1$$



29. Graph the equation. Label any intercepts.

$$x + y = 1 \quad y = -x + 1$$

$$y - x = -1 \quad y = x - 1$$



Solve the system using any algebraic method.

$$\begin{cases} x + 2y = 5 \\ -2x + 3y = -3 \end{cases}$$

$$2x + 4y = 10$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 7y = 7 \\ y = 1 \end{array}$$

$$(3, 1)$$

$$x + 2(1) = 5$$

$$x + 2 = 5$$

$$x = 3$$

$$5x - 2y = -7$$

$$-3x + 2y = 5$$

$$2x = -2$$

$$x = -1$$

$$(-1, 1)$$

$$5(-1) - 2y = -7$$

$$-5 - 2y = -7$$

$$+5 \qquad +5$$

$$-2y = -2$$

$$y = 1$$

$$\begin{cases} .1x + -.1y = 2 \\ .7x + .7y = 7 \end{cases}$$

$$\underline{.7x - .7y = 14}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 1.4x = 21 \\ \hline 1.4 \qquad 1.4 \end{array}$$

$$-.1y = 2$$

$$-.1y = .5$$

$$y = -5$$

$$x = 15$$

$$(15, -5)$$

$$-2x - 3y = 7$$

$$4x + y = 1$$

$$y = 1 - 4x$$

$$-2x - 3(1 - 4x) = 7$$

$$-2x - 3 + 12x = 7$$

$$10x - 3 = 10$$

$$10x = 10$$

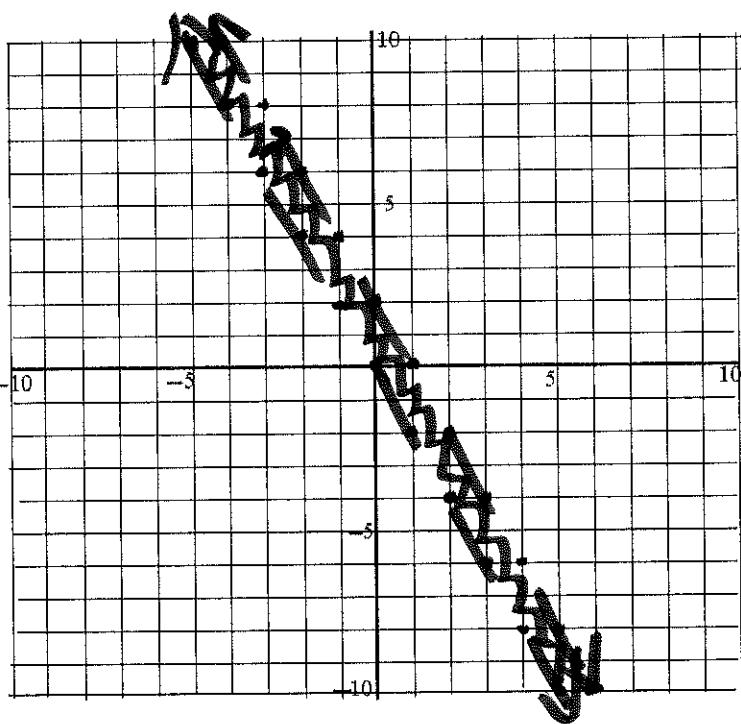
$$x = 1$$

$$(1, -3)$$

34. Graph the system of linear inequalities.

$$y > -2x$$

$$y < -2x + 2$$



35. Graph the system of linear inequalities.

$$y \geq 1$$

$$3x > 2y - 10$$

$$x < 2$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2y - 10 &\leq 3x \\ +10 &+10 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2y &\leq 3x + 10 \\ \frac{2y}{2} &\frac{3x + 10}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$y \leq \frac{3}{2}x + 5$$

